

Step 10 Concepts

Adding Suffixes to Changing Basewords

- 10.1 v-e exceptions: **ice, ace, age, ate, ile, ite, ine**
- 10.2 Spelling Rule: Adding a suffix to a baseword ending in **e** (**taping, lately**)
- 10.3 Spelling Rule: Adding a suffix to a one-syllable closed or r - controlled baseword (**starred, shopful**)
- 10.4 Spelling Rule: Adding a suffix to a multisyllabic baseword when the final consonant must double (**regretting, controlled**)
- 10.5 Additional suffixes: **ic, al, ible, ous, ist, ism, ity, ize, ary, ery, ory, ent, ence, ant, ance**

ice | ace | age

service

Venice

Alice

terrace

palace

justice

notice

practice

office

menace

necklace

message

garbage

image

cottage

age

scrimmage

cabbage

hostage

manage

village

passage

damage

luggage

package

voyage

bandage

postage

advantage

language

shortage

ate | ite | ine

climate

senate

separate

pirate

private

considerate

chocolate

delicate

opposite

definite

favorite

engine

medicine

examine

imagine

ice | ace | age | ate | ite | ine

package

voyage

bandage

postage

advantage

justice

notice

practice

office

menace

delicate

opposite

definite

favorite

engine

ice | ace | age

malice

crevice

poultice

apprentice

novice

precipice

avarice

chalice

lattice

pumice

edifice

solace

Candace

linkage

savage

age

vintage

salvage

heritage

tutelage

cartilage

pillage

appendage

coinage

yardage

orphanage

pilgrimage

breakage

shrinkage

leakage

wattage

ile | ite | ine

feminine

masculine

discipline

destine

famine

predestine

doctrine

jasmine

infinite

granite

respite

futile

fragile

fertile

docile

ate = /it/

adequate

deliberate

literate

accurate

immaculate

palate

elaborate

illiterate

ultimate

articulate

inanimate

duplicate

triplicate

corporate

estimate

ate = /āte/

anticipate	vaccinate	operate
rejuvenate	elevate	dictate
speculate	donate	vacate
incorporate	pollinate	ventilate
calculate	demonstrate	equate

ate = /āte/, /īt/

advocate	separate	duplicate
articulate	triplicate	elaborate
deliberate	estimate	designate
alternate	aggregate	animate
inanimate	corporate	incorporate

ice | ace | age

- 1 Will you please take this message to Mrs. Flander's office?
- 2 Hopefully I don't have to eat this cabbage.
- 3 We're staying in the cottage on the beach with my uncle's family.
- 4 Did the package come from Venice?
- 5 The voyage on the sailboat was thrilling.
- 6 I need a bandage for this cut on my finger.
- 7 How did Camilla manage to misplace the bags of luggage?
- 8 There is a crowd in the small village for the road race.
- 9 My team has the advantage now.
- 10 Did the hurricane cause this damage to the terrace?

- 1 Chocolate milk with cookies is my favorite treat.
- 2 Alice and Sue rode on the donkey.
- 3 Fernando gave Carmen a necklace for her birthday.
- 4 Football practice was held despite the rain.
- 5 I visited Mom's office on Friday.
- 6 I think pirates raided that place long ago.
- 7 The clubhouse is fun because it is private and quiet.
- 8 I like to imagine everyone happy.
- 9 The doctor gave me medicine for the flu.
- 10 Did you notice the cockroach in the corner?

- 1 The hostage is not yet safe.
- 2 The passage leads to the old bowling alley.
- 3 The football player has a torn cartilage.
- 4 The postage for the package is much too costly.
- 5 The passage to the city was blocked by the destruction of the bridge.
- 6 There is a terrace and balcony outside the hotel room.
- 7 A trip to Venice is just a dream.
- 8 The rummage sale will be held "rain or shine."
- 9 We're trying to salvage any possible items from the horrible fire.
- 10 Joseph is a novice painter and sometimes he is not very careful.

- 1 Rosa has three children who have good discipline.
- 2 The detectives will examine the evidence carefully.
- 3 The elaborate plan was unsuccessful.
- 4 I hope to apprentice to the master carpenter in my town.
- 5 That boy seems destined to spoil our fun.
- 6 The fertile ground at the mouth of the river is good for growing rice.
- 7 Marvin sent a duplicate copy with his letter.
- 8 The kitchen looks immaculate!
- 9 Have you had some of this jasmine tea?
- 10 That granite wall is massive.

-
- 1 Dad is always considerate of Mom's feelings.
 - 2 The package quickly came to our satisfaction.
 - 3 It feels good to be so literate.
 - 4 A disproportionate amount of taxes goes to that cause.
 - 5 An orphanage was started by William Still for black children.
 - 6 A bandage for his cut helped reduce the pain.
 - 7 Todd effectively ran with the football for a yardage gain of ten.
 - 8 We must avoid an energy shortage and conserve whenever possible.
 - 9 Janet has passionate trust in the ability of man.
 - 10 The company's corporate office is currently under renovation.

Football Scrimmage

Alice drank her chocolate milk and ran out the door. She was late for the Saturday football scrimmage. It was a fun game of touch football. Her best friend, Marjory, played on the opposite team.

Alice felt that her own team had a definite advantage, since Curtis was on her team. Curtis was a star on the high school football team. The scrimmage game was fun. Alice ran for a huge yardage gain. Then her team scored a touchdown. She was glad to be on the winning side.

computer

competed

amazing

latest

baker

tumbling

gracefully

likable

expensive

danced

imagining

announcement

noticed

privately

damaged

definitely

likely

regulated

bravest

cared

sprinkler

desirable

advancing

settlement

timed

struggling

safest

wisest

inspired

mistaken

cutest

hiding

broken

lately

safety

shining

hopeless

stared

bouncing

voter

widely

smoky

plateful

sizzler

ninety

sliding

spoken

shameful

simplest

handling

bravest

completely

inflatable

trampled

included

giggling

escaping

postponement

mumbling

polluting

recognized

dislikable

pavement

littlest

paving

tattled

drizzling

stapler

pleasing

illustrating

struggled

safely

convinced

living

demonstrated

livable

spicy

biker

plunged

saving

sliced

ruler

bravely

candles

nicely

arrangement

safety

drizzled

slider

smoking

revoked

postponing

deprived

quoting

conniver

profiled

blameless

inflatable

postponement

exiled

staging

disgraceful

inclined

decorating

starving

precisely

provider

ratable

deleting

interfered

stampeded

mundanely

completing

blamed

palpitating

fabricated

phased

sanest

tumbler

inclined

igniter	probed	intervening
ornately	forsaken	salable
pulverized	provider	sniper
slimy	victimized	uselessly
backstroking	conspired	ridable

spineless	enhancement	disposable
continuing	spiny	quotable
settler	declared	completely
actively	nervy	timeless
woeful	shiny	cared

advancement

engagement

blameful

concentrated

entirely

pridefully

lunging

enticing

contemplating

wincing

hazy

excitable

blameless

spiteful

timely

engraver

discharging

provider

remotely

noiselessly

slimy

balanced

observable

boggled

trembled

priceless

entanglement

officer

squarely

revolving

entirely

enlargement

quotable

comparable

insider

involvement

shamelessly

excusable

relievable

involving

transcribed

shaving

expiring

separately

infinitely

ce | ge

peaceable

outrageous

traceable

replaceable

pronounceable

chargeable

rechargeable

changeable

advantageous

bridgeable

untraceable

exchangeable

courageous

irreplaceable

unenforceable

Nonsense Words

plafest

extonely

spily

rinsiding

broneless

braggled

brageful

sproting

zanest

bricety

blakable

clotable

plomy

sperving

crigglement

flumbler

flomeless

stomest

crobed

capricated

constobable

stroper

brocisely

stoeful

plarving

twiggler

replamely

blacy

deproving

miper

-
- 1 I like this drink that quenched my thirst.
 - 2 Beth was craving a tall glass of milk.
 - 3 Mom glazed the cupcakes with blueberry frosting.
 - 4 Ed was hoping that he could get a second plateful of food.
 - 5 Jake fell on the pavement and scraped his leg.
 - 6 The tot wiggled and giggled when she was tickled.
 - 7 I am hoping to have lunch now because I am starving.
 - 8 Tony was fondly stroking his pet dog, Chainy.
 - 9 Even with his broken leg, Tim was in a joking mood.
 - 10 Much to my amazement, I got the best score.

- 1 I can not understand Peter's mumbling.
- 2 The littlest child is the last in the lunch line.
- 3 The teacher asked the student to get the staples on the counter.
- 4 The cows went through the broken fence and into the nearby woods.
- 5 The team struggled to get the last score.
- 6 Mrs. Lord demonstrated the solution to the difficult math problem.
- 7 The sky was filled with sparkling, shining stars.
- 8 James is bouncing the baby on his lap.
- 9 Get the sliced bread in the pantry and the jar of peanut butter on the table.
- 10 I am sick of this drizzling cold rain.

-
- 1 Bravely, Jack plunged into the icy pond.
 - 2 Danny traded his five last baseball cards.
 - 3 The voter decided his choice for president at last.
 - 4 Illustrating that story will be fun.
 - 5 Nancy fumbled the football after she had made a great catch.
 - 6 The biker recognized the farm house at the end of the long road.
 - 7 Barb and Ed escaped from the bitter cold.
 - 8 The kids had fun going through the sprinkler on the hot summer day.
 - 9 My uncle turned ninety on his birthday last June.
 - 10 We can't put the broken candles on the cake.

-
- 1 The boss pointlessly formulated a new plan.
 - 2 The shady plot of land was on a nameless street.
 - 3 Tommy trudged through the slush and finally arrived home.
 - 4 It is highly unlikely that Paula will get nominated for the position.
 - 5 Bert sat in amazement as his sister performed a solo.
 - 6 Barb wakefully tossed in bed as she contemplated her problem.
 - 7 Mr. Jones inspired me to go hunting for ducks.
 - 8 The inmates felt that it was unlikely that they could escape.
 - 9 Dan's lateness will be harshly punished.
 - 10 The people were pridefully decorating the town hall for the reopening celebration.

-
- 1 Jake concentrated his effort on the advancement of a cancer cure.
 - 2 James and Dick debated any likeness between the two crimes.
 - 3 Mr. Fernandez is dedicated to the completion of the project.
 - 4 Gramps grumbled about the new construction.
 - 5 Jane finally settled on an appointment time.
 - 6 Mr. Spatch will be investigating the violent crime.
 - 7 Harry was blamed for the theft, but he did not do it.
 - 8 Ken absolutely refuses to deliver the paper.
 - 9 The company will begin distributing its new product on Friday.
 - 10 Dave completely dominated the debate held in Hopedale.

- 1 Ted was arrested for drunk driving and his license was revoked.
- 2 I was unjustly blamed for deleting that item from the newsletter.
- 3 Bob was mistaken about the postponement of the event.
- 4 That company is now competing with a large corporation.
- 5 The people are striving to make this city more livable.
- 6 Mr. Potter shamefully used the organization for his own personal gain.
- 7 The news will hopefully include the latest development in the peace settlement.
- 8 Kevin and Jo-Ann will be announcing their engagement soon!
- 9 It's entirely speculation at the present moment.
- 10 It is important that the people of this nation understand their incomparable wealth.

ge | ce

- 1 The price of a single family home is outrageous!
- 2 The problem with the product is traceable to its original development.
- 3 I think that the teacher is irreplaceable.
- 4 Do you think that battery is rechargeable?
- 5 It was a courageous effort on the part of the firefighter.
- 6 Some of these difficult words are hardly pronounceable!
- 7 The officer did not think the law was enforceable.
- 8 If you make the item chargeable to credit cards, you will increase your number of sales.
- 9 Their peaceable offerings are commendable.
- 10 Hopefully, the new location will be more advantageous.

Rail Expansion

Phase I of the construction project for the new railroad station began on Tuesday. The project is expected to be completed next summer. The station will include a waiting room, ticket booth and a concession space. There will be a 395 car parking lot.

Handicapped commuters will have designated parking spaces next to a ramp. This will provide easy access to the trains.

Local residents have expressed the need for a commuter train. The town's people are thrilled about the desirable change. Many have been actively involved with the development of the railroad. Mr. Park, selectman, declared, "This advancement has been anticipated by the people of Hopedale. We can hardly wait for its completion."

Vermont for Peace

In 1983, 750,000 Americans paraded in New York City for the cause of nuclear disarmament. Over 3,000 of these peaceful demonstrators were from Vermont. Many held signs that announced their position for a nuclear arms freeze. Vermonters were again seeking a peaceful solution to a contemporary problem.

Vermont is a proud state. It is a state of beauty and simplicity. Generally, Vermonters have strong feelings for tradition. This is still evidenced by the political forum of a town meeting.

In 1983, in town meetings across the state of Vermont, 177 out of 195 towns voted for the nuclear arms freeze. When the Vermonters later filed past the crowd in New York, town meeting democracy was making its voice heard. Signs described the 177 out of 195 vote. This sparsely populated state had been a leader in the return of the peace movement.

Civil Rights Heroes

It takes many united people to create a new direction in this world. However, within each large group force, there are often many brave, inspiring individuals. On December 1, 1955, Rosa Parks, an African American in Montgomery, Alabama, demonstrated such courage. Rosa refused to give up her seat on a bus to a white man. This refusal resulted in her arrest. Her action united the entire African American community in Montgomery. Finally, after 381 days of bus boycott, the lawmakers were forced to end segregation on the city's transportation.

Martin Luther King, Jr. was an individual who, through bravery, demonstrated that one man can have great effect on change. His leadership gave people hope. In 1963 he spoke to a rally of more than 200,000. He outlined a plan for America that would allow all people to eat together, go to school together and vote together.

Today, the South in America is quite different than it was in 1955 and 1963. Through the brave actions of many individuals, progress has been made for a new life in America.

tipped	dropping	banker
--------	----------	--------

gripped	yanked	gladly
---------	--------	--------

ripped	tubful	flapped
--------	--------	---------

jumping	floppy	lasted
---------	--------	--------

duster	nutty	robber
--------	-------	--------

grinning	swished	shutting
----------	---------	----------

trotting	stubbed	hitting
----------	---------	---------

fistful	flabby	grabbed
---------	--------	---------

drummer	camped	stepping
---------	--------	----------

flatly	dreamed	dripped
--------	---------	---------

flatter

justly

spinner

chomped

mobbed

trapped

mending

spitting

scrubbing

snipping

flunked

lapped

spelling

jotting

dotted

trusting

dripless

flatness

thinking

junky

sadly

blended

hotter

nippy

fleeting

scouting

rusting

setting

dipped

trashing

softer

rubbing

mopper

brushed

misty

shaggy

hopped

resting

risky

cupful

limping

shopping

cutter

chopping

basked

shrinking

reddish

thinly

napped

stamped

colder

petting

nodded

hemmed

belted

badly

joining

stashed

slushy

madly

beating

boiled

growing

saddest

slipped

dashed

sitting

farming

maddest

neatest

popped

jabbed

barked

punches

humming

thinnest

listed

shopper

quitting

runner

claps

gladly

plugged

lifting

twisted

bigger

stopping

dimly

sleepy

leaping

l-l-l | v-e + suffix

moping	tapping	mopping
taping	riding	robbed
ridding	robed	cuter
sitting	striped	cutter
siting	stripped	waging

l-l-l | v-e + suffix

hopped	gripping	wagging
hoped	griping	scrapping
scraping	tapped	stripping
moped	striping	taped
mopped	griped	gripped

r + suffix

whirred

slurred

barred

charred

spurred

sparring

parred

furry

blurry

scarred

marred

tarring

jarred

starring

stirred

x + suffix

fixed

waxes

axing

mixer

taxing

foxy

waxing

fixer

taxer

taxes

mixes

fixing

mixed

axed

waxed

g + suffix

banged	stronger	lagged
ringer	hogging	mugger
flagged	dragging	soggy
sagging	tugged	slinging
lugging	drugged	wagging

g + suffix

rigged	bagger	swinger
foggy	logged	bigger
bogged	nagging	buggy
legging	strongest	singing
longer	chugged	hugging

bumming

topper

gabber

pesty

fibbing

gutless

lobbed

stabber

venting

sinful

crabby

stunned

snobby

plotting

bidding

spoiled

strutting

ribbed

jobless

trashing

basked

summing

sinning

bonded

baggage

slippage

sprouting

sobbing

fastest

thumped

l-l-l | v-e + suffix

pinned	pined	gapped
gaped	sniper	snipper
canned	caned	baneful
ragged	banned	raged
coper	doting	copper

l-l-l | v-e + suffix

dotting	lobed	canning
dinning	dining	lobbed
caning	shining	sniping
shinning	snipping	mating
sloping	matting	slopping

Nonsense Words

blinning	flobber	glapped
----------	---------	---------

glipped	flober	glaping
---------	--------	---------

grobed	flobbable	pladder
--------	-----------	---------

grobbed	craner	frugging
---------	--------	----------

stridder	shrapping	flager
----------	-----------	--------

fripping	stapper	brammed
----------	---------	---------

strotable	staper	crobed
-----------	--------	--------

graged	cronny	staby
--------	--------	-------

breggest	glittest	thoping
----------	----------	---------

cluter	glitest	chitted
--------	---------	---------

- 1 The muddy path is hidden behind the meadow.
- 2 Cathy stabbed me with her pencil by mistake.
- 3 We will be quizzed in history soon.
- 4 The men are splitting the logs faster than yesterday.
- 5 Audrey gladly stopped shopping and headed home.
- 6 The grease dripped all over the kitchen!
- 7 Howard keeps dropping the throw from the third baseman.
- 8 The kids ran through the house shutting the windows quickly.
- 9 Ben screamed in pain when he stubbed his toe.
- 10 Bert will be the drummer in the band for a wedding on Saturday.

- 1 I enjoy sitting on the porch swing in the morning.
- 2 Paul had very chapped lips due to the day in the sun.
- 3 Janice snipped the roses to deliver them to her friend.
- 4 Ted was unable to stop the dripping faucet.
- 5 Is the shaggy dog a likable pet?
- 6 Trevor hopped on the bus to get out of the nippy cold.
- 7 The oven setting is too low for the cake.
- 8 Cindy mixed the paint until she had the color that she desired.
- 9 Sandra waxed the runners of the sled.
- 10 The chopper landed on the foggy highway to make the rescue.

-
- 1 After he chugged the drink, Ben felt sick.
 - 2 The tot was nagging his dad all afternoon.
 - 3 Paula was dragging the heavy sled across the snow.
 - 4 A spider skillfully webbed a home in the corner.
 - 5 Lou carefully mopped up the mess on the kitchen floor.
 - 6 Mr. Blake hopped onto a city bus to go shopping downtown.
 - 7 Cathy spotted the best site for camping.
 - 8 Stanley gladly snipped flowers from the blooming garden.
 - 9 It was a nippy day, but we held the yard sale anyway.
 - 10 Jane tugged on her mother's skirt to get her attention.

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- 1 Bert tapped loudly on the apartment door.
 - 2 The children were nagging to be taken to the amusement park.
 - 3 Jonathan badly scraped his leg when he hopped on the train.
 - 4 The kids gripped the side of the toboggan as it raced down the slope.
 - 5 The stars were brightly shining when the reddish sky darkened.
 - 6 Sitting still is difficult for an active tot.
 - 7 The dog sitting on the porch is barking at the children.
 - 8 Gladly, the shopping was done before dark.
 - 9 The runner twisted his ankle in the race.
 - 10 The farmer stopped his tractor to check the oil.

-
- 1 The neighbors are splitting the cost of the new porch.
 - 2 The reporter is summing up the facts for his exclusive article.
 - 3 Marco went spinning off the road on a foggy afternoon.
 - 4 The shopper was hoping to get some canned corn.
 - 5 Ken was bragging about his shiny new truck.
 - 6 Jenna is quitting her bad smoking habit.
 - 7 The skinny lady did not need a slimming diet.
 - 8 You can start the car by popping the clutch.
 - 9 Our team's standing has been slowly slipping further from the lead position.
 - 10 The jobless man hoped to obtain employment soon.

-
- 1 The rubbing alcohol might help clean this cut.
 - 2 Sadly, the child's fibbing habit is well established.
 - 3 If our candidate is elected, taxes will not be raised.
 - 4 Barb made a foxy maneuver to win the game of backgammon!
 - 5 The time seemed to be slowly dragging.
 - 6 The detective was on duty to hopefully reduce the mugging.
 - 7 He strongly hoped to avoid more taxes if at all possible.
 - 8 The mugger escaped quickly into the hectic streets.
 - 9 Tom has been waxing his new truck since twelve o'clock!
 - 10 Steven was jobless due to his company's recent layoff.

- 1 Ben has been crabby since his team's loss in the football tournament.
- 2 Mom went to console the sobbing child.
- 3 I would like to designate the spending of the taxes that I pay.
- 4 Barney, the beagle, ran to his master while rapidly wagging his tail.
- 5 Janice was drugged in order to extract a tooth.
- 6 Jefferson County has banned the sale of fireworks.
- 7 Since its founding, the organization has been active in setting the town's goals.
- 8 Steve constantly griped about the rising taxes.
- 9 The thug robbed the rich man robed in jewels.
- 10 Ed ribbed Kevin about his reputation as a charmer.

School Break in Florida

Jimmy hopped on a city bus. He crossed town to Andrew's apartment. The boys were seniors at Brown Vocational High School. Jimmy dropped in to see Andrew for an unexpected visit.

Jimmy's strongest wish was to go to Florida on the February vacation break. He hoped to convince his friend. They plotted out the details. Andrew would gladly help Jim get his old Mercury Cougar in better shape. Fixing the brakes would be the first requirement.

The weather would be so much hotter in Florida. Andrew nodded in agreement. He agreed that it was a good plan. Jimmy left grinning. If all went well, they would soon be driving south for the winter break.

Cancer Treatment

A new treatment for cancer of the liver may bring hope to afflicted people. In the past, liver cancer was nearly always fatal, stunning the families of the victims.

Tumor removal from the liver is difficult and risky. Now, the tumor can be “zapped” with an ultrasonic probe of sound waves. This greatly reduces the chances of infection or excessive bleeding.

With procedures such as these, man is stepping closer to positive developments in the defeat of cancer. Advancements today are setting the way for a hopeful and healthy tomorrow.

A Trendy Place on the River

Jane and Paul Mitchell were dressed up and ready to go to dine at the new, trendy spot on the river. When they arrived, it was mobbed! They decided to wait in the lounge for a table. They ordered juice drinks and made their way over to a corner of the crowded room.

Jane liked the modern decorating flair, but Paul did not admire the contemporary furnishings. He preferred a more traditional atmosphere. However, the food had been highly praised so he looked forward to a yummy meal. The wait was much longer than expected. Finally, their name was called after 1 1/2 hours!

Jane and Paul were starving! They were seated, but no waiter appeared. Paul flagged someone down, and at last their order was taken. The waiter was not very helpful and seemed to be in a crabby mood.

At last, Paul and Jane were served. The meals were well-prepared. The food was excellent, but the service was questionable. Paul tipped the waiter even though he was upset by the lack of attention.

Paul and Jane did not think they would recommend this new place to others. The food was good, but the place was too crowded and too impersonal for the costly charge.

forgetting	recurring	preferment
preferred	consulted	disbarring
blundering	forgettable	subsisted
transmitting	forbidden	murderer
propeller	remembering	profitable

forgotten	beginner	equipment
committed	permitting	creditable
laborer	uncontrollable	differed
silvery	conquering	impelled
transmitted	befogged	numbering



admitting	forgotten	committed
permitting	inferred	outfitting
compelled	occurring	unforgettable
acquitted	preferred	befitting
excelled	occurred	referred

unforgettable	outfitted	propeller
omitting	impelled	deferred
transferring	forbidden	committed
beginning	outfitter	admitted
unfitting	forgetting	admittedly

preventable

slandering

soliciting

controllable

impelled

transporting

plunderer

allotment

contained

committed

acquitted

plasterer

discovering

regretful

contested

marketable

labored

plastered

disbarred

forgotten

admitted

loitering

supportive

excelled

equipped

concealed

beginner

forbidding

expecting

concurred

- 1 The nightmare has been recurring for several weeks.
- 2 That violent film should be forbidden in this house.
- 3 The propeller of the plane will soon need repair.
- 4 The faces on the homeless beggars are unforgettable.
- 5 The deferred payment will assist me in meeting my monthly bills.
- 6 The network transmitted the television program across the world.
- 7 The teacher permitted the class to be dismissed at one o'clock.
- 8 Dad was compelled to get his children many gifts.
- 9 Carlos excelled in computer science.
- 10 The outfitter for the scout camp has been delayed.

- 1 The students were forbidden to leave the school grounds.
- 2 I think the event is unforgettable!
- 3 Weather permitting, the picnic will be held on Sunday.
- 4 That client was referred by our agency.
- 5 We credited your account with a twenty-dollar deposit.
- 6 Tom blundered when he omitted the important name on the program.
- 7 Jane preferred to go to the shopping mall.
- 8 The suspected murderer was held without bail.
- 9 Heather admitted that she was fond of Lou.
- 10 The company outfitted the campers with equipment.

-
- 1 Ginger has been laboring in the kitchen for several days!
 - 2 The unforgettable home run gave the crowd something to cheer about.
 - 3 The numbering of the pamphlets was such a mindless task.
 - 4 The children were forbidden to use the weight room at the health club.
 - 5 Sandra preferred to stay at home, but Henry wished to go dancing.
 - 6 The silvery propeller will need repair this year.
 - 7 James preferred to pay the consulting fee before making a final decision.
 - 8 Lou deferred payment for his new couch until he could afford it.
 - 9 Peter quietly admitted his error to his wife.
 - 10 Larry was compelled to call his girlfriend again.

-
- 1 I think our division comes up with the most marketable prospects.
 - 2 The defendant was recently acquitted of that crime.
 - 3 The army unlawfully plundered the city after its defeat.
 - 4 The boys were escorted away by the cops for transporting stolen goods.
 - 5 The soliciting of goods is not allowed in his office.
 - 6 The town is not equipped with snowplows since it is located in the South.
 - 7 Jim has excelled in computer science due to his strong dedication.
 - 8 The crowd was uncontrollable when the team secured the pennant.
 - 9 It is regrettable that the company will shut down next year.
 - 10 The big event will be happening in the park near my house.

Cajun Americans

The Mississippi River splits into hundreds of waterways near its mouth to create a delta. The rich lands near the mouth of the river were settled long ago by a sizable French population. French colonists in Canada were expelled by their governor in 1755 because they refused to swear allegiance to the Crown. They traveled south, and many found their way to Louisiana. French people were already living in New Orleans.

In the beginning, the people from Canada spoke French as it was spoken in Canada. Soon, however, Spanish, English and Indian words and phrases entered into their language. These immigrants became known as Cajuns. The proud Cajuns have maintained many of their customs. Today, they live fruitfully within Louisiana, continuing many traditions from the past.

Compulsive Shopping

Elizabeth is a compulsive shopper, and she is not alone. For many, shopping is more than a fleeting temptation. People may use it to fill emotional voids. Unlimited spending may take place with a credit card in hand.

Stores are constantly clamoring for a share of one's paycheck. Continually charging items can only add up to disaster.

The first step to recovery from compulsive shopping is to recognize that it can be an addiction. Carefully assessing one's finances is very important and budgeting is a requirement.

Ozone - The Earth's Protection

A sudden, sharp depletion of ozone in the upper atmosphere may be destroying the earth's protective layer. This may have severe consequences. Scientists are not prepared to say what exactly is causing the phenomenon. Pollution and changes in weather circulation are suspected.

To some experts, a major contributing culprit is a class of chemicals called chlorofluorocarbons. The U.S. banned the use of these as aerosol propellants in 1978. However, around the rest of the globe, use of these chemicals has been growing. The use of these compounds must be controlled. As man is discovering his past errors, he must quickly react to prevent further destruction.

Sugar Temptation

The Food and Drug Administration recognizes sugar as generally safe. There is no regulation of the amounts used by food companies. As a result, some foods contain an unreasonable amount. There are no laws forbidding this.

The responsibility, then, falls on the individual. People should be committed to the intake of a limited amount of sugar. Too much is unhealthy, as well as fattening! There are 4 calories per gram of sugar. Concentrated sweets can contribute indirectly to the storage of fat. The body releases insulin in order to process the sugar. Insulin then promotes additions to existing fat deposits.

It is not healthy to displace nutritional calories with empty sugar calories. Remembering this fact is admittedly difficult when faced with delectable treats! On the other hand, it is possible to reduce one's daily consumption by attending to the contents of any store-bought product. In this way, people can somewhat painlessly obtain a controllable allotment of sugar.

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democratic	organic	graphic
alphabetic	acrobatic	alcoholic
classic	diplomatic	poetic
automatic	magnetic	demonic
microscopic	Arabic	cubic

al

accidental	arrival	professional
comical	festival	intentional
optional	sectional	nautical
original	fanatical	astrological
institutional	ornamental	sensational

ible

irresistible

destructible

digestible

producible

irresponsible

reducible

sensible

resistible

convertible

forcible

invincible

responsible

collapsible

accessible

corruptible

ous

dangerous

marvelous

famous

cancerous

joyous

continuous

murderous

thunderous

ponderous

carbonous

prosperous

pompous

hazardous

treasonous

rigorous

ist

activist	motorist	romanticist
novelist	communist	absolutist
extremist	purist	organist
isolationist	pharmacist	fundamentalist
feminist	loyalist	nutritionist

ism

absenteeism	communism	romanticism
organism	absolutism	criticism
extremism	mysticism	fundamentalism
magnetism	collectivism	cynicism
alcoholism	occultism	fanaticism

ity | ize

realize

purity

density

vaporize

sparsity

alphabetize

authenticity

equalize

revolutionize

immensity

rarity

tranquelize

victimize

magnetize

minority

ary | ery | ory

dictionary

bindery

supplementary

documentary

accessory

shrubbery

slavery

trickery

commentary

migratory

boundary

summary

refinery

crockery

sensory

ent | ence

existent	despondent	consistent
adherence	conference	persistent
occurrence	different	insistence
inference	respondent	coherent
indulgence	existence	correspondence

ant | ance

acquaintance	resistance	descendant
inhabitant	accountant	ignorance
performance	acceptance	attendance
accordance	inheritance	admittance
defendant	assistance	attendant

Mixed

contradictory	desirous	functionary
arsonist	irresistible	modernize
governmental	expansionism	visionary
legendary	ignorant	classic
appearance	insistent	nervous

rancorous	indulgence	stationery
betrayal	annoyance	cannery
urgent	stationary	triumphant
bribery	missionary	collectible
absurdity	artistic	nutritionist

Two or More Suffixes

artistic	idealistic	originally
brutally	classicism	professionalism
accidentally	communalism	realistic
forcibly	capitalistic	emotionalize
fatalistic	alphabetical	functionally

discernibly	acrobatically	magnetically
capitalistic	realistically	automatically
accessibly	electronically	classically
intentionally	idealistically	alphabetically
authorizing	diplomatically	demonically

-
- 1 James has such a poetic style of writing!
 - 2 The democratic system will be used to elect a new club president.
 - 3 Bert has a very diplomatic way of making his feelings public.
 - 4 James had an accidental fall on the steep incline.
 - 5 The hotel will offer an optional, extended vacation plan.
 - 6 M.J. and Dennis plan to bring their boys to the big spring festival in Portland.
 - 7 The original painting was auctioned for two thousand dollars.
 - 8 Tyrell has a rational mind yet I do not understand this report!
 - 9 Kareen would like to become a professional boxer, but it is unlikely.
 - 10 Jan is hoping to get a sectional couch for the living room.

- 1 The hurricane evacuation plan is very sensible.
- 2 Sherry was very strong and incorruptible.
- 3 My convertible car is so much fun to drive.
- 4 That ball team has dominated the games and seems invincible.
- 5 When Ed pours on his charm, he is irresistible!
- 6 It is important to establish sensible rules in the schools.
- 7 Alice gave a convincing argument, but Jane was not corruptible.
- 8 The teacher attempted to find out who was responsible for the classroom mess.
- 9 Those seats are not accessible to the general public.
- 10 The tent is collapsible and fits into this small pouch.

-
- 1 The thunderous applause at the end of Act I demonstrated the crowd's praise.
 - 2 The pompous king came to power in the late eighteenth century.
 - 3 The prosperous state is a good example of the man's policy.
 - 4 The actor became famous after his most recent film.
 - 5 Americans must regulate the disposal of hazardous waste.
 - 6 The joyous occasion will be celebrated on November tenth.
 - 7 I think Fred has been a marvelous addition to the staff.
 - 8 The continuous music in the park has been quite pleasant!
 - 9 The rigorous exercise has exhausted me.
 - 10 Jim felt murderous when he was told the bad news.

- 1 Paula's absenteeism is not a very sensible way to pass.
- 2 Alcoholism is on the rise in our country today.
- 3 My idealism remains even though I have seen many negative things.
- 4 Look into the microscope and see the many organisms on the slide.
- 5 During the Revolutionary War, that family's ancestors were loyalists.
- 6 Janet would like to be a novelist, and she has the talent to succeed.
- 7 The activist is organizing a protest march for the cause.
- 8 The Communist Party lost votes in the last election.
- 9 I was dismayed to hear the negative criticism from the new prime minister.
- 10 Peg is a nutritionist who shares current information freely.

-
- 1 We'll hopefully revolutionize that company's inventory organization.
 - 2 We must not allow the greedy people to victimize the helpless.
 - 3 Most of the Arabic community is located on the west side of the city.
 - 4 The sparsity of trees in this location indicates that we are near the top.
 - 5 The extremists are in the minority.
 - 6 Hopefully, this invention will revolutionize the industry.
 - 7 It is amazing to see the scarcity of homes on this island.
 - 8 If we magnetize these letters, we can demonstrate concepts to the class.
 - 9 The immensity of the Gulf of Mexico is hard to imagine!
 - 10 The spotting of an owl is a rarity.

- 1 The supplementary program will be offered next fall.
- 2 The cops stopped the chase at the city's boundary.
- 3 Trickery is rampant between rivals.
- 4 The teacher wants a summary paragraph submitted by Friday.
- 5 The commentary on the debate was more interesting than the debate itself!
- 6 It is impossible to comprehend the position favoring slavery.
- 7 The migratory birds will soon be heading south.
- 8 The shrubbery along the side of the house needs trimming.
- 9 I felt a sensory overload with so much happening all together.
- 10 Dennis will get M.J. that accessory for her wardrobe.

-
- 1 We can't wait to attend the conference in November.
 - 2 There's hundreds of different kinds of fish in this huge tank.
 - 3 The entire family plans to go to the opening performance.
 - 4 I hope we can find a good accountant to sort out this mess.
 - 5 The poor and homeless in this nation need our assistance.
 - 6 She was quite indulgent to let him eat that dessert!
 - 7 You've established the fact that the policy was nonexistent at the time.
 - 8 The president of the class made an inspirational acceptance speech.
 - 9 I think that statement showed how ignorant the speaker is.
 - 10 The defendant was insistent about his innocence.

- 1 When Cathy and Bert had their baby, it was a joyous occasion.
- 2 Maureen drives through town in the red convertible that was refurbished by her husband.
- 3 This institutional food is really not bad at all.
- 4 Tonight there is a television documentary on civil rights.
- 5 Speeding down the highway is quite dangerous.
- 6 Sid accidentally dropped his glass of wine on the carpet.
- 7 My uncle likes to describe the legendary event.
- 8 The army demands a rigorous training effort.
- 9 Jim's annoyance with the clerk was very evident.
- 10 I wish that humorous conversation was recorded.

-
- 1 Trevor has a very magnetic personality.
 - 2 Classical music sounds marvelous at a live concert.
 - 3 Consistency is so important when raising children.
 - 4 Realistically, the program can't possibly be completed by its deadline.
 - 5 Kevin intentionally walked the base runner.
 - 6 Jane is emotionally involved with the homeless child.
 - 7 Peg and Jim artistically decorated their new apartment.
 - 8 Dennis was originally going to Detroit, but he was able to cancel the trip.
 - 9 That puppy is irresistibly cute!
 - 10 Cara accidentally spilled coffee on the living room rug.

Accomplishment

People often think others who meet with success must have more brains and luck than themselves. This is usually not true. What they may have instead is more self-discipline and the ability to make choices.

Success starts with choices. A person decides to pursue something. At this point, it must be realized that in selecting one goal, other goals must be left behind. For example, if a person states as a goal the completion of a woodworking project by a particular date, he or she is also choosing to give up other things. Saturdays must be spent on the project instead of visiting friends or doing errands. There is just not enough time to pursue all endeavors at once!

A feeling of anxiety must be overcome to make most choices that will move a person toward self-development. A person may wish to do the wood project but feel that he or she can't do it properly. This emotion can be expected whenever a choice is made to do something new and different.

Kierkegaard, a Danish philosopher, said that anxiety always arises when a person confronts the possibility of self-development. It is important to recognize this. If a goal is not chosen because of anxiety, a person will often feel depressed. Anxiety is normal and should be expected with each new goal. (continued)

Accomplishment (continued)

Perseverance is the next challenge! Gratification is not instant. A person may say, "I just can't get motivated to start!" Motivation does not happen automatically - the wood might sit in a pile. A feeling of gratification will not occur for sometime. Motivation often does not "kick-in" until the end is in sight. At that point, when a person can start to feel a sense of satisfaction, he becomes highly motivated. That means that a project often must be started without motivation! Persistence must occur to drive a project continuously, often slowly, forward.

Success is not accidental. When people make a choice for self-development, despite the nervousness it produces, they have begun. In making the choice, other things must be relinquished. The first labors toward the goal must be started almost without motivation. As persistent action continues, motivation develops, and a goal will be met. The sense of accomplishment is grand, and a person then gains a step in the fulfillment of self-potential.

National Parks

America **is** beautiful. There are thousands of sensational sights across the nation. Many of these are preserved within the boundary of a national park. The wilderness is under governmental protection in geographical locations throughout the U.S.A. The national park system also manages valued historical monuments, famous battlegrounds, and scenic trails.

The national parks, for the most part, have been lovingly maintained. Seasonal attractions lure people for recreation and enjoyment. Those visiting the parks realize their responsibility to respect their beauty. However, 300 million people per year flood into the system. Conservation of the land, with all its glory, is a must. The national park system is a generous gift to every U.S. citizen. The people, in turn, must show thanks with a strong dedication to keep these parks in their original form.

Posttest Step 10

A

necklace

likable

notice

lugged

arrangement

polluting

simplest

stubbed

mopping

privately

cupful

spinner

shaggy

moping

convinced

B

deliberately

trotting

mugger

continuous

enhancement

orphanage

irreplaceable

acquitted

climates

interference

immensity

recurring

responsible

enforceable

observable

Posttest Step 10

Nonsense Words

deproving	cronny	striggler
clozable	explonely	glabbage
chogglement	tridest	torbiddest
flobbable	apmitting	blacy
frugger	prederring	deparred

- Find and mark v-e exceptions: **cottage** **engine**
~~v-e~~ ~~v-e~~
- Circle suffixes
- Make a chart like the one below using all words with suffixes.

Word	Base	v Suffix	c Suffix	Choose one: dropped e doubled consonant just added suffix
giggling	giggle	ing		dropped e
pavement	pave		ment	just added suffix
capped	cap	ed		doubled consonant